SUBJECT INDEX

A

Abetalipoproteinemia
  apo A-IV levels and, 629
  apo B synthesis and, 631–32
Acetate
  in colon, 669
Acetylcholine
  blood to brain transport of, 76
  calcium channels in heart cells and, 353–54
  enzymatic inactivation of, 76
  hepatic synthetase I activity and, 97
Acetylcholine receptors
  postsynaptic membrane and, 591
Acetylcholinesterase
  extracellular matrix and, 584
  muscle fiber basement membrane and, 592
  at neuromuscular junctions, 591
Acetyl CoA carboxylase
  fatty acid biosynthesis and, 45
Acetylsalicylic acid
  sodium transport in frog skin and, 525
Acid phosphatase
  invertebrate freezing injuries and, 294
ACTH
  adrenal cortical secretion and, 21–22
  cerebrospinal fluid bulk flow and, 78
  hepatic steroid metabolism and, 53
  21-hydroxylase activity in rat adrenal microsomes and, 20–21
  microsomal cytochrome P-450 levels in adrenals and, 26
  receptors in median eminence, 74
  xenobiotic metabolism and, 58
Actin
  calcium transport and, 380
Actinomycin D
  apoVLDL-II synthesis and, 620
  calcium uptake and, 377
Adenosine
  coronary blood flow and, 221–22
Adenosine triphosphate
  calcium pump and, 316–19, 384–85
  calcium transport and, 313–14, 521
  red cell calcium pump and, 303–9
Adipokinetic hormone
  locust, 272–73
Adrenal glands
  17α-hydroxylase activity in, 21–22
  21-hydroxylase activity in, 20–21
  C-17,20 lyase activity in, 26
Adrenal hyperplasia
  congenital
    21-hydroxylase deficiencies and, 20
Adrenoceptors
  catecholamines and, 140
Airway obstruction
  exercise-induced, 453–60
Albumin
  in cerebrospinal fluid, 75
Aldehyde oxidase
  hepatic, 45–46
Aldolase
  invertebrate freezing injuries and, 294
Alkaline phosphatase
  phosphate transport and, 379
Alkaline phosphatase-CaATPase complex
  calcium absorption and, 378–79
Alpha-adrenergic
  vasoconstriction, 215–17
Alpha-tocopherol
  freezing resistance of intertidal invertebrates and, 297
Altitude
  barometric pressure and, 428
  exercise at, 427–35
  exercise capacity at, 428–29
  metabolism and, 432–34
Alveolar gas tensions
  altitude and, 429–30
Alveolar ventilation
  exercise and, 475–76
Amiloride
  sodium absorption in collecting ducts and, 543
  sodium-hydrogen ion exchange in renal tubules and, 493
Amino acids
  freezing-point depression in fish and, 246
Aminopyrine metabolism
  growth hormone and, 58
Ammonium chloride
  metabolic acid-base changes induced by ventilatory kinetics of, 402
Androgens
  carbonic anhydrase induction and, 45
  cytoplasmic androgen receptor in liver and, 40
  ovarian
    estrogen administration and, 26
  sex difference in gene expression and, 38
  steroid metabolism and, 51–53
Androstenedione
  ovarian estrogen formation and, 28
Anesthesia
  thermoregulation and, 207
Angiotensin II
  calcium channels in heart cells and, 353
  prolactin secretion and, 118
  receptors in median eminence, 74
  synthesis in brain, 75
Angiotensin-converting enzyme
  captopril and, 76
Aniline
  hepatic metabolism of, 51
Anorexia nervosa
  estradiol hydroxylation in, 63
Anticholinergics
  exercise-induced airway obstruction and, 459
Antioxidants
  freezing resistance of intertidal invertebrates and, 297
Aplysia californica
  gill withdrawal reflex suppression in, 280
Apolipoprotein B, 637–47
  metabolism of, 645–47
  structure of, 638–45
Apolipoprotein synthesis
  hormonal regulation of, 618–21
  mechanism of, 615–18
Arachidonic acid
  rat ovarian 17α-hydroxylase specific activity and, 24

Arachnoid villi
cerebrospinal fluid to blood transport and, 75–76
Arg-vasopressin
gill withdrawal reflex and, 280
Arg-vasotocin
gill withdrawal reflex and, 280
Aromatase
activity in adrenals and gonads, 26–29
Aromatic hydroxylation
of estrogens, 61–69
Arterial baroreceptor reflexes
blood pressure during exercise and, 158–62
coronary circulation and, 217–18
Arterial blood pressure
exercise pressor reflex and, 230–31
Arterial hypoxemia
exercise and, 439–41
ventilation and, 398
Aryl hydrocarbon hydroxylase
in rat adrenal microsomes, 20
Ascorbic acid
freezing resistance of intertidal invertebrates and, 297
Asthma
exercise-induced, 453–54
ATP
see Adenosine triphosphate
Atropine
exercise-induced airway obstruction and, 458
vagus nerve activation and coronary resistance and, 215
Autonomic ganglion cells
motor neurons innervating, 561–62
Autonomic nervous system
glucoregulation and, 96–98
Autonomic reflexes
vasoconstriction and, 215–18

B

Bacterial chemotaxis
light gradients and, 4
Bainbridge reflex, 157–58
Balanus balanoides
freezing resistance in, 291
tissue levels of glycerol and, 296
Barometric pressure
altitude and, 428
Baroreceptor reflexes
arterial
blood pressure during exercise and, 158–62
coronary circulation and, 217–18
Bicarbonate
sodium chloride coupling in proximal tubules and, 535
Bile acid synthesis, 679–84
pathways of, 679–81
regulation of, 681–82
disease and, 683–84
Bile salts
emulsification in upper small intestine and, 660
Biliary artresia
bile acid synthesis and, 683–84
Biological antifreeze agents, 245–57
mechanism of, 252–56
seasonal occurrence of, 256
Blood
peptide transport between brain and, 74–76
viscosity of hematocrit and, 431
Blood-brain barrier
neuropeptides and, 73–80
peptide degradation and, 76–77
peptide receptors of, 77
peptide-induced permeability changes in, 78–79
transport systems of, 74
Blood-cerebrospinal fluid barrier, 74–75
Blood pressure
arterial
exercise pressor reflex and, 230–31
reflex control of exercise and, 155–64
Bombesin
glucoregulation and, 102
prolactin secretion and, 118
Boreogadus saida
glycopeptide antifreeze of, 247
Bradykinin
group IV skeletal ergoreceptors and, 233
Brain
catechol estrogen formation in, 64–66
peptide delivery to, 79–80
peptide transport between blood and, 74–76
Brain capillaries
aminopeptidase activity of, 76–77
Brain estrogen-2-hydroxylase, 65–66
Brainstem
exercise pressor reflex and, 237–39
Brochospasm
exercise-induced, 453–54
Brush border
calcium transport across, 378–82
Brush-border membrane
phospholipid metabolism and, 381–82
Bumetanide
sodium chloride absorption in Henle's loop and, 539
Butyrate
in colon, 669
Butyrophenones
red cell calcium pump and, 309

C

Calcitonin
intestinal absorption of calcium and, 376
receptors in median eminence, 74
Calcium
blood-brain barrier transport of
parathyroid hormone and, 79
coronary vascular response to receptor activation and, 214–15
emulsification in upper small intestine and, 660
freezing-point depression in fish and, 246
intestinal absorption of, 375–85
intracellular
epithelial sodium transport and, 519–30
potassium-channel activation and, 361–64
potassium channels in erythrocytes and excitable cells and, 359–70
in renal tubules, 493–94
skeletal muscle activity and, 325
Calcium carbonate
metabolic acid-base changes induced by ventilatory kinetics of, 402

Calcium channels
activation of, 346–49
in excitable cell membranes, 341–54
inactivation of, 349–53
modulation of
messengers and mechanisms for, 353–54
open, 344–46
single currents in, 343–44
Calcium ionophores
sodium transport and, 524–25
Calcium pump
ATP-activated, 384–85
red cell, 303–9
chemical constitution of, 304–6
inhibitors of, 309
properties of, 303–4
reaction cycle of, 306–8
sarcoplasmic reticulum
energetics of, 325–35
sodium-calcium exchange and, 319–20
squid axon, 316–19
sodium-calcium exchange in, 313–23
Calcium transport
in squid axons, 313–23
Calmidazolium
red cell calcium pump and, 309
Calmodulin
calcium-activated potassium channels and, 368
intestinal brush border and, 382
red cell calcium pump and, 305–6
cAMP
aromatase activity and, 26
calcium channels in heart cells and, 353–54
calcium channels in neurons and, 354
response of Leydig cells to hCG and, 23
Captopril
angiotensin-converting enzyme and, 76
Carbohydrate metabolism
rate-limiting enzymes and, 434
Carbon dioxide
ventilatory response to exercise and, 415–22
Carbon monoxide
17α-hydroxylase activity inhibition and, 21–22
Carbonic anhydrase
sex hormone induction of, 45
Carboxyhemoglobin
oxygen transport and, 420
Carcinus maenas
nerve impulse initiation in subthreshold activity in, 11
Cardiac output
altitude and, 430–31
distribution of
sustained muscular contraction and, 231–32
exercise pressor reflex and, 230–31
regulation during exercise, 141
Cardiovascular system
control during exercise, 140–43
physical training and, 169–84
Carnitine parmitoyl transferase
fat metabolism and, 434
Carotid bodies
compensatory hyperventilation and, 398–99
ventilatory control and, 401–3
Carotid chemoreceptors
hypoxic exercise hyperventilation and, 421
Carotid sinus reflex
exercise and, 159
Castration
hydroxylase activity and, 52
monoamine oxidase activity and, 45
sex-specific protein synthesis and, 39
xenobiotic metabolism and, 56–57
Catalase
freezing resistance of intertidal invertebrates and, 297
Catecholamine biosynthesis
2-hydroxyestrogens and, 67
Catecholamine neurons
growth cones of, 570
Catecholamines
adrenoceptors and, 140
exercise and, 139–49
free fatty acid release and, 433
hepatic glucose production and, 145
hypoxic exercise and, 420–21
ventilation and, 398
Catechol estrogens
biological properties of, 66–69
formation in brain, 64–66
formation in vitro, 63–64
formation in vivo, 62–63
Catsaicin
group IV skeletal ergoreceptors and, 233
Caudal raphe nuclei
exercise pressor reflex and, 238
Cell membranes
excitable
calcium channels in, 341–54
Cerebrospinal fluid
transport from blood to, 74–75
Cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis
bile acid synthesis and, 683
cGMP
calcium channels in heart cells and, 353
Chemoreceptors
carotid
hypoxic exercise hyperventilation and, 421
Chloride
in distal tubule, 492
in proximal tubule, 492
Chloride transport
sodium transport and, 533–43
Chloromercuribenzoic acid
red cell calcium pump and, 309
Chlorpromazine
calcium transport and, 384
Cholecystokinin
cerebrospinal fluid to blood transport of, 76
in invertebrates, 280
prolactin secretion and, 118
Cholesterol
dietary, 651–55
Chlesterol cholelithiasis
bile acid synthesis and, 684
Cholesterol 7α-hydroxylase
bile acid synthesis and, 681–82
Cholesterol synthesis
sex hormone regulation of, 45
Cholinesterase
acetylcholine inactivation and, 76
Chondroitin sulfate
extracellular matrix and, 584
Chondronectin
extracellular matrix and, 583
Chromatin

gene sensitivity to regulatory signals and, 38
vitellogenin synthesis and, 42
Chronic airflow limitation
hypoxemia during exercise and, 440, 443
maximum breathing capacity and, 441
Chylomicrons
composition of, 625–29
Ciliary parasympathetic neurons
nerve growth factor and, 608–9
purification of, 608–9
Circulatory system
exercise and heat stress and, 191–208
Circumventricular organs
blood-brain peptide transport and, 74–75
Cirrhosis
estradiol hydroxylation in, 63
Colchicine
neuronal growth cones and, 571
Cold-water fish
antifreeze peptides and glycopeptides in, 245–57
Collagen IV
extracellular matrix and, 584
muscle fiber basement membrane and, 592
Collagens
structure of, 583
Collecting ducts
sodium chloride coupling in, 542–43
Colon
lipids in, 669–71
Coronary arteries
innervation and pharmacology of, 214–15
Coronary blood flow
exercise and, 213–24
myocardial oxygen demand and, 219–20
physical training and, 178–79
Coronary vascular bed
hypercholesterolemia and, 223
physical training and, 178–79
Corpora cardiaca-locust compound II
products of, 272–73
Cortisol
aromatase activity and, 27
Curare
blood pressure at muscle tensions and, 230
Cutaneous blood flow
control of, 192–203
Cutaneous vascular compliance
volume redistribution and, 206–7
Cyanide
calcium-activated potassium channels and, 366
Cyanoketon
21-hydroxylation of pregnenolone and, 20
Cycloheximide
calcium uptake and, 377
Cyproterone acetate
hepatic androgen receptor and, 43
Cytochalasin
neuronal growth cones and, 571
Cytochalasin B
intestinal calcium absorption and, 380
Cytochrome P-450
half-life in rat adrenal microsomes, 20
testicular microsomal levels of luteinizing hormone and, 22
Cytochrome P-450 monooxygenases
liver estrogen-2-hydroxylase and, 64
Cytosol
red cell calcium pump and, 306

D

Decamethonium
blood pressure at muscle tensions and, 230
Dendroides canadensis
ice nucleator proteins of, 268
thermal hysteresis proteins of, 263
Dephenylhydantoin
intestinal calcium absorption and, 378
Dephosphorylation
red cell calcium pump and, 306–8
Dexamethasone
aromatase activity and, 27
Diabetes mellitus
exercise and, 147–48
pancreatic somatostatin content and, 100
Diazepam
hepatic metabolism of, 56
Dibutylryl-3',5'-adenosine monophosphate
testicular microsomal cytochrome levels and, 22
Diethylstilbestrol
apolipoprotein synthesis and, 619
C-17, 20 lyase and 17α-hydroxylase inhibition and, 24
Digitalis
calcium channels in heart cells and, 353
Digitonin
renal tubule calcium uptake and, 494
Dinitrophenol
calcium-activated potassium channels and, 366
Dipyridamole
coronary blood flow and, 220
Disodium cromoglycate
exercise-induced airway obstruction and, 457
Distal convoluted tubule
mammalian, 507–9
Distal tubule
chloride in, 492
potassium in, 491–92
sodium in, 489
sodium chloride coupling in, 541–42
Dopamine
prolactin secretion and, 112–13
Dopamine receptor
2-hydroxyestradiol and, 67
Dorsolateral funiculus
exercise pressor reflex and, 237
Dorsolateral sulcus
exercise pressor reflex and, 237
Dorteuthis plei
sodium-calcium exchange in, 314
Dyspnea
exercise and, 465–77

E

Egg yolk proteins
hepatic synthesis of, 41–43
Electron microprobe analysis
intracellular renal-tubule ionic composition and, 484–85
Eleginus gracilis
glycopeptide antifreeze of, 247
Endorphins
glucoregulation and, 102–3
prolactin secretion and, 117–18
Enkephalins
blood to brain transport of, 76

calcium channels in neurons and, 354
degradation of, 76
glucoregulation and, 102–3
Enzymes
see specific type
Epidermal growth factor
prolactin secretion and, 118
Epinephrine
calcium channels in heart cells and, 353
exercise hypercapnea and, 420
insulin secretion and, 97–98
plasma concentrations of
exercise and, 141
isometric exercise and, 142–43
Epithelia
sodium transport in intracellular calcium and, 519–30
Erythrocytes
calcium-activated potassium channels in, 359–70
Estradiol
apolipoprotein synthesis and, 619
cAMP response of Leydig cells to hCG and, 23
C-17,20 lyase and 17α-hydroxylase inhibition and, 24
metabolites of, 62
prolactin secretion and, 118
sex differentiation and, 37–38
sex-specific protein synthesis and, 39
Estrogen biosynthesis
follicle-stimulating hormone and, 27
Estrogens
apolipoprotein synthesis and, 618–20
aromatic hydroxylation of, 61–69
carbonic anhydrase induction and, 45
catechol
biological properties of, 66–69
formation in brain, 64–66
formation in vitro, 63–64
formation in vivo, 62–63
cytoplasmic androgen receptor in liver and, 40
C-17, 20 lyase activity inhibition and, 24
ovarian
androstenedione and, 28
ovarian androgens and, 26
sex reversal in *Orzias latipes* and, 37
steroid metabolism and, 51–53
vitamin-binding protein synthesis and, 42–43
vitellogenin induction and, 41–42
Ethacrynic acid
sodium chloride absorption in Henle's loop and, 539
Ethoxolamide
sodium chloride absorption in Henle's loop and, 541
Ethylmorphine
hepatic metabolism of, 51
growth hormone and, 58
Ethylmorphine demethylase
sexual dimorphism of, 46
Exercise
airway obstruction and, 453–60
at altitude, 427–3
blood pressure during
reflex control of, 155–64
circulatory adjustments to, 191–208
coronary circulation and, 213–24
cutaneous blood flow and, 197–203
dyspnea and, 465–77
pathophysiology in, 147–48
respiratory factors limiting, 439–48
respiratory muscle fatigue and, 446–48
sympathetic nervous activity during, 139–49
ventilatory control during, 393–408
ventilatory responses to oxygen and carbon dioxide during, 415–22
see also Isometric exercise, Physical training
Exercise pressor reflex, 229–39
brainstem structures and, 237–39
cardiovascular adjustments during, 230–32
central pathways of, 235–39
levels of integration in, 235–36
skeletal muscle afferent mechanisms and, 232–35
Extracellular matrix
neural crest and, 584–88
neural development and, 581–95
neuromuscular junction and, 589–93
Schwann cells and, 588–89
structure of, 582–84

F

Fat metabolism
regulatory enzymes for, 434
Fatigue
dyspnea and, 477
Fatty acid-binding protein
cytosolic transport of fatty acids and, 630
Fatty acid synthesis
sex hormone regulation of, 45
Fibroblast growth factor
prolactin secretion and, 118
Fibroblasts
extracellular matrix and, 588
Fibronectin
extracellular matrix and, 583
muscle fiber basement membrane and, 592
neural crest-extracellular matrix interactions and, 586–87
Fish
see Cold-water fish
Fluoride
calcium-activated potassium channels and, 359, 366
Fluorocyanocarbonylphenylhydrazine
calcium transport and, 522
Flutamide
hepatic androgen receptor and, 43–44
FMRFamide, 276–78
Follicle-stimulating hormone
estrogen biosynthesis and, 27
hepatic steroid metabolism and, 53
3β-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase activity and, 87–88
LH and prolactin receptor formation and, 85
rat ovarian 17α-hydroxylase specific activity and, 24
testicular aromatase activity and, 28
Follitropin
ethylmorphine N-demethylation and, 58
Free fatty acids
release from adipose tissue, 433
Furosemide
calcium-activated potassium channels and, 368
sodium absorption in collecting ducts and, 543
sodium chloride absorption in Henle's loop and, 539–40

sodium chloride absorption
in renal tubules and, 505–6

G

GABA
calcium channels in neurons and, 354
prolactin secretion and, 114
Gadus morhua
glycopeptide antifreeze of, 247
Gadus ogac
glycopeptide antifreeze of, 247
Gamma aminobutyric acid
see GABA
Gastric inhibitory peptide
inhibition of
somatostatin and, 99
Gastrin
inhibition of
somatostatin and, 99
Glomerulosa
17α-hydroxylase activity and, 21
Glucagon
free fatty acid release and, 433
inhibition of
somatostatin and, 99
Glucagon secretion
exercise and, 144
Glucocorticoids
free fatty acid release and, 433
hepatic estrogen receptor and, 44
Glucoregulation
autonomic nervous system and, 96–98
central nervous system peptides and, 95–105
neuropeptide effects on, 98–104
Glucose
freezing-point depression in fish and, 246
Glutathione peroxidase
freezing resistance of intertidal invertebrates and, 297
Glutathione S-transferase
sex hormone action and, 45
Glycogen
liver stores of, 432
Glycopeptides
antifreeze, 245–57
Glycoproteins
noncollagenous
extracellular matrix and, 583
Glycosaminoglycans
extracellular matrix and, 583
Gonadotropin-releasing hormone, 83–91
estrogen concentration in rat testis and, 27
extrapituitary actions of, 89–91
gonadal function control by, 85–89
paracrine control mechanisms of, 89–91
prolactin secretion and, 118
reproductive function inhibition by, 84
Gonadotropins
see specific type
Gonadotropin secretion
catechol estrogens and, 68
Gonads
gonadotropin-releasing hormone and, 85–89
21-hydroxylase activity in, 20–21
xenobiotic metabolism and, 56–57
Growth cones
neuronal, 567–76
Growth hormone
hepatic estrogen receptor and, 44
hepatic steroid metabolism and, 53–54
xenobiotic metabolism and, 58

H

hCG
cAMP response of Leydig cells to, 23
17α-hydroxylase activity and, 22–23
C-17,20 lyase activity and, 25
testicular aromatase activity and, 28
Heart
calcium channels in, 353–54
Heart failure
exercise and, 147
Heart rate
exercise pressor reflex and, 231
response to exercise, 182–83
Heat stress
circulatory adjustments to, 191–208
Hematocrit
altitude and, 430–31
blood viscosity and, 431
Hemitripterus americanus
peptide antifreezes of, 248
Hemoconcentration
exercise and, 205
Hemoglobin
altitude and, 430–31
Hemolymph proteins
insect cold tolerance and, 261–69
Henle's loop
thick ascending limb of
sodium chloride coupling in, 536–41
sodium chloride reabsorption and, 504–7
Hepatic enzymes
sex steroid-induced changes in, 51–58
sexual dimorphism of, 44–46
Hepatic estrogen receptor
vitellogenin synthesis and, 42
Hepatic glycogenolysis
inhibition of, 433
Hepatic hormone receptors
sex differences in, 43–44
Heroin
blood-brain barrier transport of, 80
Heterostatic reflexes
blood pressure during exercise and, 157–58
Hexokinase
carbohydrate metabolism and, 434
Histamine
exercise-induced airway obstruction and, 454
rat ovarian 17α-hydroxylase specific activity and, 24
Histidase
estrogenic induction of, 45
HMG-CoA reductase
cholesterol biosynthesis and, 45
Homeostatic reflexes
blood pressure during exercise and, 158–64
first-order, 158–63
second-order, 163–64
Hormones
see specific type, Sex hormones
Human chorionic gonadotropin
see hCG
Human milk lipase hydrolysis, 663–64
Hyaluronate
extracellular matrix and, 584
Hyaluronic acid

mesenchymal cell migration and differentiation and, 586
Hydra attenuata
FMFRamide in, 276
vertebrate peptides in, 278–80
Hydration
cutaneous blood flow and, 201
7α-Hydroxycholesterol
bile acid synthesis and, 679
2-Hydroxyestradiol
dopamine receptor and, 67
2-Hydroxyestrogens
actions of, 67–69
formation in vivo, 62–63
17α-Hydroxylase
activity in adrenals and gonads, 21–24
21-Hydroxylase
activity in adrenals and gonads, 20–21
Hydroxylation
of estrogens, 61–69
Hydroxymethylglutaryl-CoA reductase
bile acid synthesis and, 681–82
17α-Hydroxyprogesterone
hydroxylation catalysis of, 20
3β-Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase
gonadotropin-releasing hormone and, 87–88
Hypercapnea
exercise, 393–408
Hypercholesterolemia
coronary vascular bed and, 223
Hyperkalemic familial periodic paralysis
exercise and, 148
Hyperpnea
intrathoracic airway temperature and, 457
response characteristics of, 394–98
Hypertension
baroreflex-induced, 162
Hyperthyroidism
estradiol hydroxylation in, 63
Hypertriacylglycerolemia
birth-control medication and, 618
Hyperventilation
arterial hypoxemia and, 440–41
exercise onset and, 394
hypoxic exercise, 421–22
muscle hypoxia and, 420
Hypoinsulinemia
pancreatic somatostatin and, 100
Hypothalamus
glucoregulation and, 96
prolactin secretion and, 112–20
steroid metabolism and, 54–55
ventilatory control and, 401
Hypothyroidism
estradiol hydroxylation in, 63
Hypoxemia
exercise and, 439–41

I

Ice nucleator proteins
insect cold tolerance and, 267–68
Imipramine
hepatic metabolism of, 51, 56
Indomethacin
rat ovarian 17α-hydroxylase specific activity and, 24
sodium transport in frog skin and, 525
Innervation, 553–60
peripheral autonomic system and, 557–59
retino-tectal system and, 554–55
spinal cord and, 555–57
Insect cold tolerance
hemolymph proteins and, 261–69
Insulin
blood-brain barrier transport and, 78
in cerebrospinal fluid, 75
inhibition of somatostatin and, 99
lipolysis and, 433
receptors in median eminence, 74
Insulin secretion
autonomic nervous system and, 97–98
exercise and, 144
Intermediolateral cell column
exercise pressor reflex and, 237
Interstitial bodies
extracellular matrix and, 587
Interstitial lung disease
arterial hypoxemia and, 440
Intertidal invertebrates
freezing resistance in, 289–97
Intestinal lipoprotein synthesis, 625–34
Intrahepatic cholestasis
bile acid synthesis and, 683–84
Inulin
in cerebrospinal fluid, 75
Invertebrate neuropeptides, 271–82
Invertebrate peptides
native vs naturalized, 281–82
Invertebrates
freezing resistance in, 289–97
vertebrate peptides in, 278–81
Iodoacetate
calcium-activated potassium channels and, 359
Ionomycin
prostaglandin E_1 release from frog skin and, 525
Ion-selective microelectrodes
intracellular renal-tubule ionic composition and, 485–86
Isometric exercise
myocardial adaptations to, 175–76
plasma epinephrine/norepinephrine levels and, 142–43
see also Exercise
Isoproterenol
calcium channels in heart cells and, 354
coronary artery flow and, 215

L

Lactate
group IV skeletal ergoreceptors and, 233
lipolysis and, 433
production in exercise, 434
Lactate metabolism
rate-limiting enzymes and, 434
Lactic acidosis
ventilation and, 398
Lactotropes, 111–12
Laminin
extracellular matrix and, 583
muscle fiber basement membrane and, 592
Lateral reticular nucleus
exercise pressor reflex and, 238
Left ventricular contractility
exercise pressor reflex and, 231
Left ventricular mechanoreceptors
blood pressure during exercise and, 162–63
Leu-enkephalin
prolactin secretion and, 118
Leydig cells

cAMP response of
hCG and, 23
gonadotropin-releasing
hormone and, 86–87
Lidocaine
hepatic metabolism of, 51, 56
Light gradients
bacterial chemotaxis and, 4
Lingual lipase hydrolysis,
657–58
Lipid digestion and absorption,
651–71
stomach and, 655–58
upper small intestine and,
658–66
Lipid peroxidation
freezing resistance of
intertidal invertebrates
and, 297
Lipids
dietary, membrane, bacterial,
and biliary, 669–70
fate in colon, 669–71
fecal, 670–71
physical-chemical state
during digestion, 666–69
red cell calcium pump and,
304
Lipolysis
exercise and, 144–45
inhibition of, 433
Lipoprotein synthesis
intestinal, 625–34
Lipovitellin
precursor of, 41
Littorina littorea
freezing resistance in, 290
intracellular ice formation in,
292
lethal freezing temperatures
of
seasonal decreases in, 296
Liver
glucoregulation and, 96–97
glycogen stores of, 432
sex-specific proteins in, 39–41
sexual dimorphism in, 37–46
Liver estrogen-2-hydroxylase
cytochrome P-450
monooxygenases and, 64
Loligo pealei
sodium-calcium exchange in,
314
Lung disease
arterial hypoxemia and, 440
Luteinizing hormone
aromatase activity and, 27
hepatic steroid metabolism
and, 53
ovarian progesterone
concentrations and, 26
rat ovarian 17α-hydroxylase
specific activity and, 24
testicular aromatase activity
and, 28
testicular microsomal
cytochrome P-450 levels
and, 22
Luteinizing hormone receptors
formation of
follicle-stimulating
hormone and, 85
Lutropin
ethylmorphine
N-demethylation and, 58
C-17,20 Lyase
activity in adrenals and
gonads, 24–26
Lycodes polaris
peptide antifreezes of, 247
Lymph chylomicrons
composition of, 625–29
Lysophosphatidyl
acyltransferase
activity in intestinal cells,
381

M

Major mouse urinary proteins,
41
Maximum breathing capacity
chronic airflow limitation
and, 441
Mechanoreceptors
left ventricular
blood pressure during
exercise and, 162–63
Median eminence
receptors in, 74
Melanocyte-stimulating
hormone
brain uptake of pertechnetate
and, 78
Meracantha contracta
thermal hysteresis proteins
of, 262
Mersalyl
sodium chloride absorption
in Henle's loop and, 539
Metabolic acidosis
ventilatory response to, 402
Metabolism
altitude and, 432–34
Metacholine
exercise-induced airway
obstruction and, 454
Metenkephalin
insulin and glucagon release
and, 102
prolactin secretion and,
117–18
2-Methoxyestrone
sex hormone-binding globulin
and, 66–67
Microgadus tomcod
glycopeptide antifreeze of,
247
Microsomal steroidogenic
enzyme regulation, 19–30
MK-196
sodium chloride absorption
in Henle's loop and, 539
Modiolus demissus
freezing injury in
extracellular ice formation
and, 293–94
freezing resistance in, 291–92
lethal freezing temperatures
of
seasonal decreases in, 296
Monoacylglycerol
emulsification in upper small
intestine and, 660
Monoamine oxidase
sexual dimorphism of,
45–46
Monoamines
blood to brain transport of,
76
enzymatic inactivation of, 76
Monoclonal antibodies
apoprotein B mapping and,
644
muscle fiber basement
membrane and, 592
Morphine
blood-brain barrier transport
of, 80
hyperglycemic effect of, 102
Motor neurons
innervating autonomic
ganglion cells, 561–62
Mountain sickness
venesection and, 430
Muscle
adult
reinnervation of, 589–91
sarcoplasmic reticulum
calcium pump and,
326–28
Muscle afferents
neuronal specificity of,
556–57
ventilatory control and,
419–20
Muscle fiber basement
membrane
composition of, 592
Myocardial blood flow
distribution of, 220–22
Myocardial function
physical training and, 173–78
Myotatic reflex
neuronal specificity and, 556
Mytilus edulis
freezing injury in, 294
freezing resistance in, 291
temperature tolerance of, 295

Myxoxocephalus verrucosus
peptide antifreezes of, 247

N

Naloxone
endorphins/enkephalins and, 102–3
Nassarius obsoletus
lethal freezing temperatures of
seasonal decreases in, 296
Nerve growth factor
activity in peripheral nervous system, 605
age-dependent response to, 607
axon extension and, 575
ciliary parasympathetic neurons and, 608–9
physiological role of, 601–2
sensory neurons and, 609–10
sympathetic neurons and, 609
uptake mechanisms for, 570
Neural crest
extracellular matrix and, 584–88
Neuroblastoma cells
growth cones of, 570
Neurohormone D
amino acid composition of, 273
products of, 272
Neurohypophyseal hormones
processing of, 132–33
Neurohypophyseal prohormones, 129–32
Neuroleptics
red cell calcium pump and, 309
Neuromuscular junction
extracellular matrix and, 589–93
Neuronal growth cones, 567–76
directional guidance of, 574–76
growth and membrane properties of, 572–74
motility of, 571–72
structure of, 568–71
Neuronal specificity, 553–62
Neurons
calcium channels in, 354
see also specific type
Neuropeptides
blood-brain barrier and, 73–80
invertebrate, 271–82
Neurotensin
glucoregulation and, 101
prolactin secretion and, 118
Neurotrophic factors, 601–10
assay of, 602–3
purification of, 607–10
sources and characterization of, 603–7
p-Nitroanisole
hepatic metabolism of, 51
Norepinephrine
calcium channels in neurons and, 354
coronary vasculature and, 223
exercise hypercapnea and, 420–21
hepatic phosphorylase A and, 97
insulin secretion and, 97–98
plasma clearance of, 140
plasma concentrations of
exercise and, 141
isometric exercise and, 142–43
Nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy
intracellular renal-tubule ionic composition and, 486–87
Nucleus gigantocellularis
exercise pressor reflex and, 238
Nucleus parvocellularis
exercise pressor reflex and, 238

O

Obesity
estradiol hydroxylation in, 63
Oligomycin
calcium pump and, 319
calcium-activated potassium channels and, 368
Oncopeltus fasciatus
thermal hysteresis proteins of, 267
Orzias latipes
sex reversal in, 37
Ouabain
calcium pump and, 319
calcium-activated potassium channels and, 368
proximal tubular calcium transport and, 521
renal tubular calcium uptake and, 494
sodium absorption in collecting ducts and, 543
sodium chloride absorption in Henle's loop and, 539
Ovarian granulosa
gonadotropin-releasing hormone and, 85–86
Ovariectomy
xenobiotic metabolism and, 56–57
Ovaries
aromatase activity in, 26–28
17α-hydroxylase activity in, 22–24
C-17,20 lyase activity in, 25
Oxygen
ventilatory response to exercise and, 415–22
Oxygen tension
invertebrate freezing resistance and, 291–92
Oxygen transport
altitude and, 428–32
physical training and, 171–73
Oxygen uptake
mechanisms limiting, 170–73
Oxyhemoglobin dissociation
altitude and, 430
Oxytocin biosynthesis, 129–34

P

Pancreatic lipase-colipase hydrolysis, 661–63
Pancreatic nonspecific lipase, 663–64
Pancreatic polypeptides
FMRFamide and, 277
inhibition of somatostatin and, 99
Paramedian reticular nucleus
exercise pressor reflex and, 238
Parathyroid hormone
blood-brain barrier transport of calcium and, 79
intestinal absorption of calcium and, 376
Peptide receptors
blood-brain barrier, 77
Peptides
antifreeze, 245–57
blood-brain barrier permeability and, 78–79
central nervous system glucoregulation and, 95–105
invertebrate, 271–82
native vs naturalized, 281–82
vertebrate
in invertebrates, 278–81
Peptide transport
blood-brain, 74–76
Peripheral autonomic system
neuronal specificity in, 557–59
Peripheral nervous system
nerve growth factor and, 605
Peripheral vascular resistance
exercise pressor reflex and, 230–31

Pertechnetate
brain uptake of
melanocyte-stimulating hormone and, 78
renal tubule basolateral membrane permeability and, 501–2
of renal tubules, 492–93
Phenothiazines
CaATPase and, 384
red cell calcium pump and, 309
Phloretin
red cell calcium pump and, 309
Phosphate
group IV skeletal ergoreceptors and, 233
Phosphate transport
alkaline phosphatase and, 379
cytochalasin B and, 380
Phosphofructokinase
carbohydrate metabolism and, 434
Phospholipase A_2
activity in intestinal cells, 381
rat ovarian 17α-hydroxylase specific activity and, 24
Phospholipase A_2 hydrolysis, 661–63
Phospholipid metabolism
brush-border membrane and, 381–82
Phospholipids
dietary, 651–55
Phosphorylase
carbohydrate metabolism and, 434
Phosphorylase A
hepatic levels of norepinephrine and, 97
Phosphorylation
red cell calcium pump and, 306–8
Phosvitin
precursor of, 41
Physical training
cardiovascular adaptations to, 169–84
see also Exercise
Pituitary
prolactin secretion and, 109–12
steroid metabolism and, 53–54
xenobiotic metabolism and, 57–58
Plasma volume
exercise and, 205
Pleuronectes quadritaberulatus
peptide antifreezes of, 247
Polycythemia vera
venesection and, 430
Polypeptides
pancreatic
FMRFamide and, 277
inhibition of, 99
Posture
cutaneous blood flow and, 197–98
Potassium
in distal tubule, 491–92
freezing-point depression in fish and, 246
group IV skeletal ergoreceptors and, 233
in proximal tubule, 489–91
Potassium channels
activation of, 361–67
biochemical basis of, 369–70
calcium-activated
in erythrocytes and excitable cells, 359–70
inhibitors of, 368–69
properties of, 367–68
Preganglionic neurons
innervating skeletal muscle, 562
Pregnant mare serum gonadotropin
C-17,20 lyase activity and, 25
rat ovarian 17α-hydroxylase specific activity and, 24
Pregnenolone
conversion to progesterone, 87–88
17α-hydroxylase activity specificity for, 21
21-hydroxylation and, 20
testicular microsomal cytochrome levels and, 22
Progesterone
17α-hydroxylase activity specificity for, 21
hydroxylation catalysis of, 20
ovarian
luteinizing hormone and, 26
pregnenolone conversion to, 87–88
sex-specific protein synthesis and, 39
steroid formation and, 25
testicular microsomal cytochrome levels and, 22
Prohormones
neurohypophyseal, 129–32
Prolactin
aromatase activity and, 27
hepatic estrogen receptor and, 44
hepatic steroid metabolism and, 53
rat ovarian 17α-hydroxylase specific activity and, 24
Prolactin-inhibiting factors, 115–17
Prolactin receptors
formation of
follicle-stimulating hormone and, 85
in median eminence, 74
Prolactin-releasing factors, 117–19
Prolactin secretion
hypothalamus and, 112–20
neuroendocrine control of, 109–21
pituitary gland and, 109–12
Prooxyphysin, 129
processing of, 132–33
structure of, 130
Propionate
in colon, 669
Propranolol
calcium-activated potassium channels and, 359–61, 366
Propressophysin
bovine
cloned cDNA encoding, 129
processing of, 132–33
structure of, 130
Prostaglandin E_1
release from frog skin
ionomycin and, 525
Prostaglandin E_2
rat ovarian 17α-hydroxylase specific activity and, 24
Protein synthesis
17α-hydroxylase activity and, 22
Proteins
calcium-transport, 375–85
hemolymph
insect cold tolerance and, 261–69
ice nucleator, 267–68
major mouse urinary, 41
sex-specific, 39–41
thermal hysteresis, 262–67
see also specific type
Proximal tubule
calcium transport and, 521–23
chloride in, 492
mammalian, 500–4
potassium in, 489–91
sodium in, 488–89
sodium chloride coupling in, 534–36
Pseudopleuronectes americanus
peptide antifreezes of, 247

Pulmonary afferents
dyspnea and, 465
Pulmonary emboli
dyspnea and, 476
Pulmonary gas exchange
altitude and, 430
exercise and, 439–41
Pulmonary inflation reflex
coronary circulation and, 218
Pyruvate dehydrogenase
carbohydrate metabolism and, 434
lactate production in exercise and, 434

Q

Quercetin
red cell calcium pump and, 309
Quinidine
sarcoplasmic calcium levels and, 523
sodium transport across toad bladder and, 519
urinary bladder sodium transport and, 523–24
Quinine
calcium-activated potassium channels and, 368

R

Rate-limiting enzymes
lactate metabolism and, 434
Red cell calcium pump
chemical constitution of, 304–6
inhibitors of, 309
properties of, 303–4
reaction cycle of, 306–8
Red pigment-concentrating hormone
crustacean, 272–73
Reflexes
blood pressure during exercise and, 155–64
exercise-induced airway obstruction and, 458–59
see also specific type
Renal tubules
calcium in, 493–94
calcium transport and, 521–23
chloride in, 492
intracellular ionic composition in, 483–94
techniques for measuring, 483–87
mammalian, 497–512
electrical properties of, 498–99
pH of, 492–93
potassium in, 489–92
sodium in, 488–89
sodium chloride coupling in, 534–43
sodium transport in quinidine and, 524
see also specific type
Respiratory heat loss
exercise-induced airway obstruction and, 456
Respiratory muscle fatigue
exercise and, 446–48
Retino-tectal system
neuronal specificity in, 553–60
Rhigophila dearborni
peptide antifreezes of, 248
Riboflavin-binding protein
estrogenic induction of, 42
Rostral raphe nuclei
exercise pressor reflex and, 238
Ruthenium red
red cell calcium pump and, 309

S

Salinity
invertebrate freezing resistance and, 291
Sarcoplasmic reticulum calcium pump
energetics of, 325–35
energy consumption of, 326–28
ion permeability and, 333–35
Schwann cells
extracellular matrix and, 588–89
Secretin
glucoregulation and, 104
inhibition of somatostatin and, 99
Sensory neurons
nerve growth factor and, 609–10
Serotonin
calcium channels in neurons and, 354
group IV skeletal ergoreceptors and, 233
prolactin secretion and, 117–18
Sertoli cells
17α-hydroxylase activity and, 21
Sex hormone-binding globulin
2-methoxyestrone and, 66–67
Sex hormones
carbonic anhydrase induction and, 45
sexual dimorphism in liver and, 37
see also specific type
Sex steroid metabolism
androgenic control of, 51–53
estrogenic control of, 53
hypothalamic control of, 54–55
pituitary control of, 53–54
Sex steroids
blood-brain barrier and, 73
cytoplasmic androgen receptor in liver and, 40
sex difference in gene expression and, 38
Sexual dimorphism
of hepatic enzymes, 44–46
in liver, 37–46
Sickle cell anemia
calcium-activated potassium channels and, 366
Skeletal muscle
myoplasmic calcium concentration and, 325
oxidative capacity of, 170–71
preganglionic neurons innervating, 562
Skeletal muscle afferents
classification of, 232
exercise pressor reflex and, 232–35
Skeletal muscle reflex
coronary circulation and, 218
Skin blood flow
see Cutaneous blood flow
Skin temperature
cutaneous blood flow and, 200
Small intestine
fat digestion and absorption in, 668–69
lipid digestion in, 658–66
Smooth endoplasmic reticulum
long-chain transport of fatty acids to, 630
Smooth muscle
effects of cooling on, 459–60
Sodium
in distal tubule, 489
potassium-channel activation and, 364–66
in proximal tubule, 488–89
Sodium bicarbonate
metabolic acid-base changes induced by ventilatory kinetics of, 402
Sodium-calcium exchange
calcium pump and, 319–20
epithelial, 519–30
in squid axons, 313–23
Sodium chloride
freezing-point depression in fish and, 245–46

Sodium chloride transport, 533–43
Sodium-potassium-ATPase
  sodium chloride absorption in distal tubules and, 542
  sodium chloride coupling in Henle's loop and, 538–39
  sodium chloride coupling in proximal tubules and, 534
Sodium-potassium-ATPase pump
  of smooth muscle
    effects of cooling on, 460
Sodium-potassium pump
  renal tubule basolateral membrane permeability and, 501–2
Sodium transport
  chloride transport and, 533–43
  cytosolic calcium ion concentration and, 527–29
  epithelial
    intracellular calcium and, 519–30
  quinidine and, 523–24
  in squid axons, 313–23
Somatostatin
  calcium channels in neurons and, 354
  glucoregulation and, 99–101
Somatotropin
  xenobiotic metabolism and, 58
Spinal cord
  neuronal specificity in, 555–57
Squid axons
  sodium-calcium exchange in, 313–23
Steroid hormone biosynthesis
  adrenal and gonadal microsomal mixed function oxygenases of regulation of, 19–30
Steroids
  see Sex steroids
Stomach
  lipid digestion and absorption and, 655–58
Stretch reflex
  neuronal specificity and, 556
Substance P
  glucoregulation and, 102
  prolactin secretion and, 118
Sulfurylation
  hydroxylase activity and, 52
Sulphydryl reagents
  red cell calcium pump and, 309
Superoxide dismutase
  freezing resistance of intertidal intevertabrates and, 297
Suramin-Na
  red cell calcium pump and, 309
Sympathetic nervous system
  activity during exercise, 139–49
Sympathetic neurons
  nerve growth factor and, 609
Synapses
  qualitatively appropriate, 554–59
  quantitatively appropriate, 559–60
Synaptogenesis
  extracellular matrix and, 589–93
Systemic lupus erythematosus
  estradiol hydroxylation in, 63

T

Tamoxifen
  testosterone production and, 23
Tangier disease
  chylomicron conversion and, 628–29
Tenebrio molitor
  thermal hysteresis in, 262
Testes
  aromatase activity in, 28–29
  gonadotropin-releasing hormone and, 86–87
  17α-hydroxylase activity in, 22–24
  C-17,20 lyase activity in, 25
Testosterone
  production of
    tamoxifen and, 23
  sex differentiation and, 37–38
  sex hormone-binding globulin and, 67
  sex-specific protein synthesis and, 39
Tetraethylammonium
  calcium-activated potassium channels and, 368
Thermal hysteresis proteins
  insect cold tolerance and, 262–67
Thermoregulation
  anesthesia and, 207
  heat stress and, 204–5
Thiamin-binding protein
  estrogenic regulation of, 43
  hepatic synthesis of, 42
Thyroid hormones
  blood-brain barrier and, 73
Thyrotropin-releasing hormone
  blood to brain transport of, 76
  glucoregulation and, 103
  in invertebrates, 280
Trifluoperazine
  red cell calcium pump and, 309
Triglyceride lipase
  fat metabolism and, 434
Triglycerides
  dietary, 651–55
Tyrosine hydroxylase
  2-hydroxyestrogens and, 67

U

Uloma impressa
  thermal hysteresis proteins of, 263
Urea
  freezing-point depression in fish and, 246
Uric acid
  freezing resistance of intertidal invertebrates and, 297

V

Vanadate
  calcium pump and, 319
  red cell calcium pump and, 309
Vasoactive intestinal peptide
  prolactin secretion and, 117–18
Vasoactive intestinal polypeptide
  glucoregulation and, 103–4
Vasoconstriction
  alpha-adrenergic, 215–17
  autonomic reflexes and, 215–18
Vasopressin
  blood-brain barrier permeability to water and, 79
  in cerebrospinal fluid, 75
  cTALH and, 505
  natriferic response of frog skin to
    intracellular calcium and, 525
  prolactin secretion and, 118
Vasopressin biosynthesis, 129–34
Vasopressin/neurophysin precursor
  see Propressophysin
Ventilation

altitude and, 429
carbon dioxide flow to lungs and, 417
control during exercise, 393–408
Ventilatory response
characteristics of, 393–99
to oxygen and carbon dioxide during exercise, 415–22
transient changes to Po_2 and, 417–18
Venus mercenaria
temperature tolerance of, 295
Vertebrate peptides
in invertebrates, 278–81
Vespula maculata
ice nucleator proteins of, 268
Vinca alkaloids
red cell calcium pump and, 309
Vitamin C
freezing resistance of intertidal invertebrates and, 297
Vitamin D
intestinal absorption of calcium and, 375–85
Vitamin E
freezing resistance of intertidal invertebrates and, 297
Vitellogenin
hepatic synthesis of, 41–42
Volatile fatty acids
in colon, 669

X

Xenopus laevis
vitellogenin synthesis in, 41–42